

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
Plaintiff, ) Case No. 4:06CR3125  
vs. )  
TROY J. LINK, )  
Defendant. ) **TENTATIVE  
FINDINGS**

I am in receipt of the revised presentence investigation report and addendum in this case. Except for the defendant's motion for departure or deviation (filing 41) and the government's objection (filing 40), there are no objections or motions for departure or variance.

IT IS ORDERED that:

(1) The undersigned will consult and follow the Guidelines to the extent permitted and required by United States v. Booker, 125 S. Ct. 738 (2005). In this regard, the undersigned gives notice that, unless otherwise ordered, he will (a) give the advisory Guidelines substantial weight; (b) resolve all factual disputes relevant to sentencing by the greater weight of the evidence and without the aid of a jury; (c) impose upon the government the burden of proof on all Guideline-enhancements; (d) impose upon the defendant the burden of proof on all Guideline-mitigators; (e) depart from the advisory Guidelines, if appropriate, using pre-Booker departure theory; and (f) in cases where a departure using pre-Booker departure theory is not warranted, deviate or vary from the Guidelines only when there is a plainly superior, principled reason which justifies a sentence different than that called for by application of the advisory Guidelines.

(2) I make the following rulings:

A. Although I think the pleading is unnecessary, the defendant's motion for departure or deviation (filing 41) will be resolved at sentencing.

B. The government's objection (filing 40) is denied. Even if I assume that what the government alleges is true, an act occurring in another, sovereign country cannot as a matter of the laws of the United States "involve[] a pattern of similar violations . . ." U.S.S.G. § 2Q21.1(b)(1)(B). (Emphasis added.) I also note that it appears from an affidavit submitted on behalf of the defendant that the behavior the government complains about did not violate the law of Mexico. (Filing 41-2 (Affidavit of Stephen M. Glynn.) The government has not disputed this assertion.

(3) Except to the extent (if at all) that I have sustained an objection or granted a motion or reserved an issue for later resolution in the preceding paragraph, the parties are herewith notified that my tentative findings are that the presentence report is correct in all respects.

(4) If **any** party wishes to challenge these tentative findings, said party shall, as soon as possible, but in any event at least five (5) business days before sentencing, file in the court file and serve upon opposing counsel and the court a motion challenging these tentative findings, supported by (a) such evidentiary materials as are required (giving due regard to the requirements of the local rules of practice respecting the submission of evidentiary materials), (b) a brief as to the law and (c) if an evidentiary hearing is requested, a statement describing why an evidentiary hearing is necessary and how long such a hearing would take.

(5) Absent submission of the information required by the preceding paragraph of this order, my tentative findings may become final and the presentence report may be adopted and relied upon by me without more.

(6) Unless otherwise ordered, any motion challenging these tentative findings shall be resolved at sentencing.

May 4, 2007.

BY THE COURT:

s/ *Richard G. Kopf*  
United States District Judge